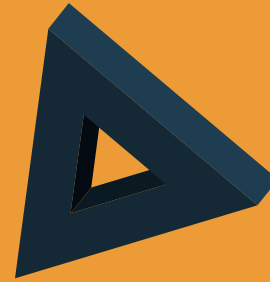
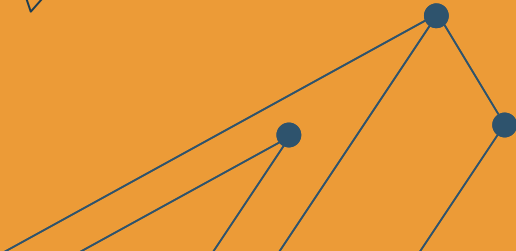




A location independent LiDAR-based real-time approach for validation of lane keeping assistance and lane departure warning system

Shiyao Shou

Software Engineer | LiangDao GmbH | Berlin



ABOUT LiangDao

- Sino-German technology Company since 2018

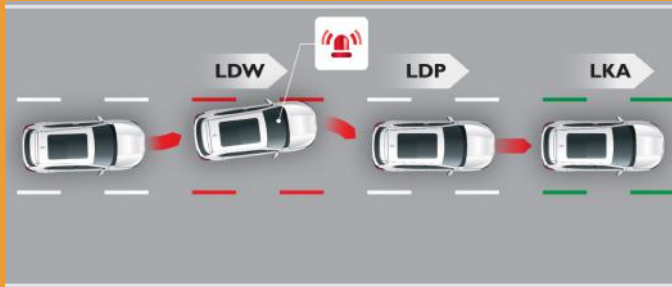
- Expertise in product development

- In-depth know-how in the area of LiDAR technology

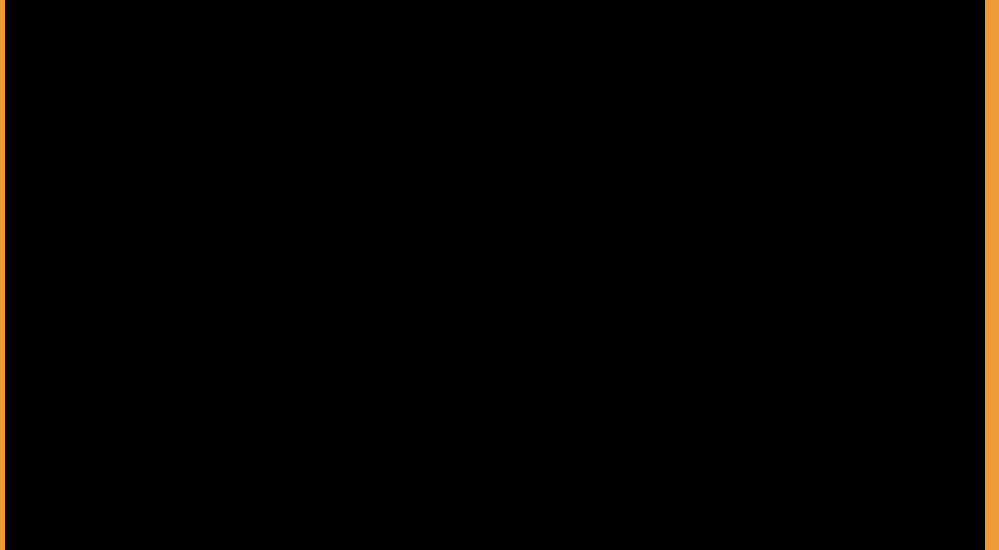


LKA and LDW

- LKS: Lane Keeping Assistant
- LDW: Lane Departure Warning



[source](#)



[Source: Mercedes-Benz](#)

Conventional approaches

01

Visual observation and record

- labor-intensive; rough

02

HD map

- not always updated and prior knowledge is needed

03

GNSS and RTK

- expensive; limited by the testing field ;
too much preliminary work

An example: Testing and validation of LKA and LDW using GNSS and RTK



1. Rent a testing field with road markings

2. Set up RTK base station

3. Make points with a small trolley

4. Generate a map

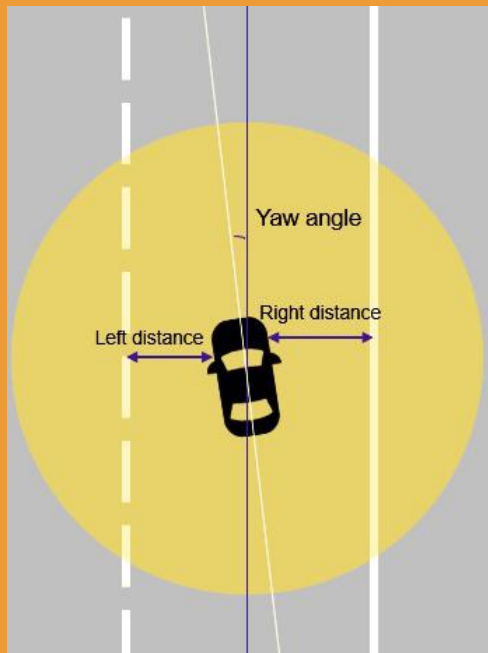
5. Drive the car and make rounds until the precision is achieved

6. Test and record, KPI report

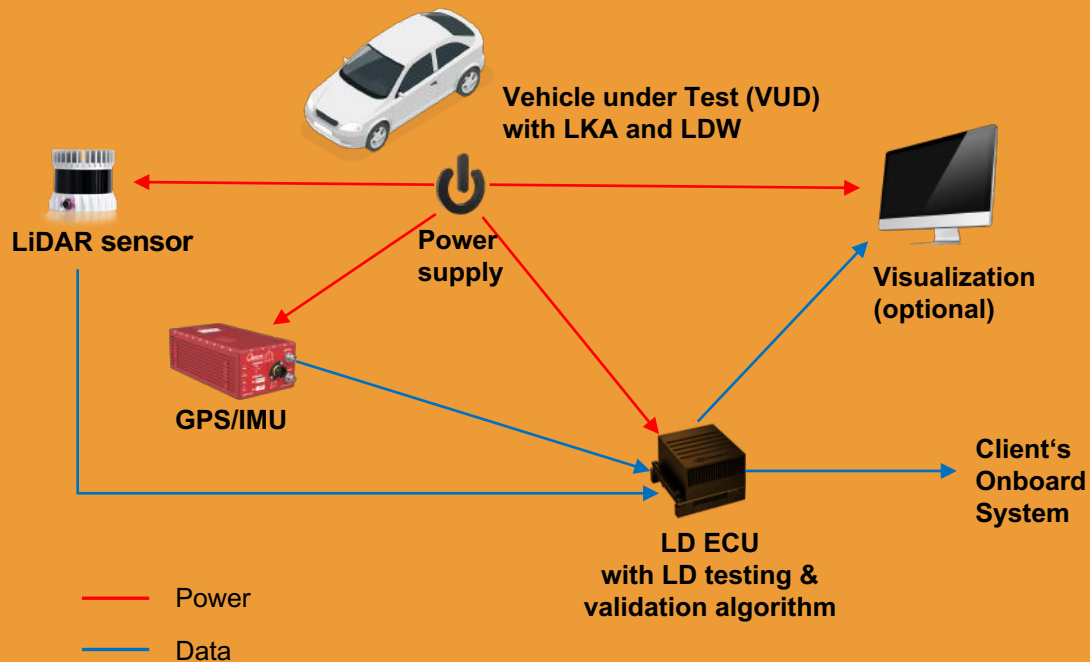
Tools:
RTK (x2),
Several Radio Pairs,
DGNSS Base Station RTK,
CAN Hub,
Tripod for GPS Antenna,
Survey Trolley

Expensive, time consuming and only in limited testing areas

LiDAR based method: flexible, open road and cost efficient

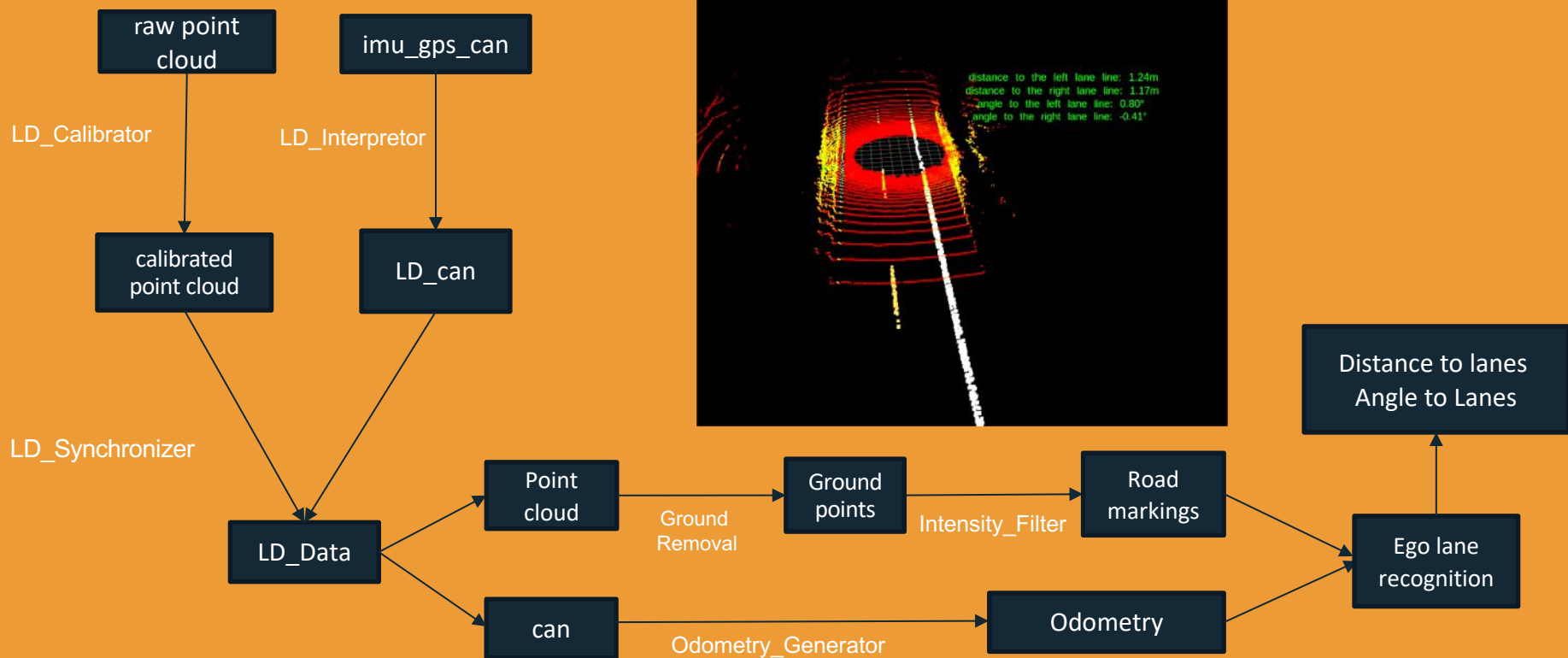


Technical Parameters detected by LiDAR sensor in real-time



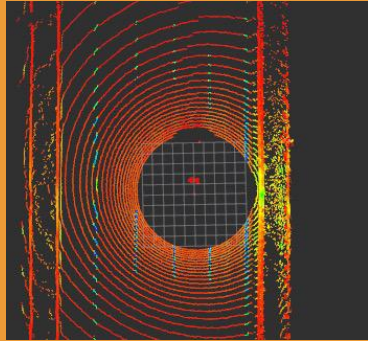
System Components

LiDAR data processing workflow



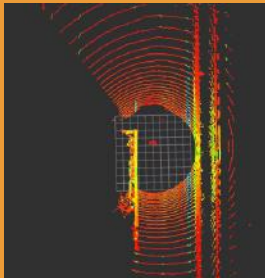
How to deal with different road conditions? Confidence level concept

Best case:

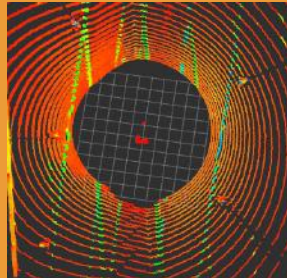


Straight road with clear road markings

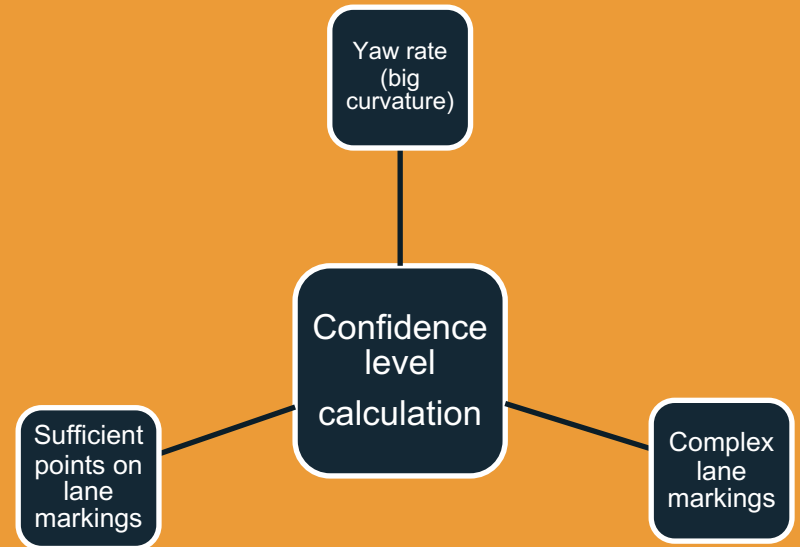
Worst case:



Long-time blockage



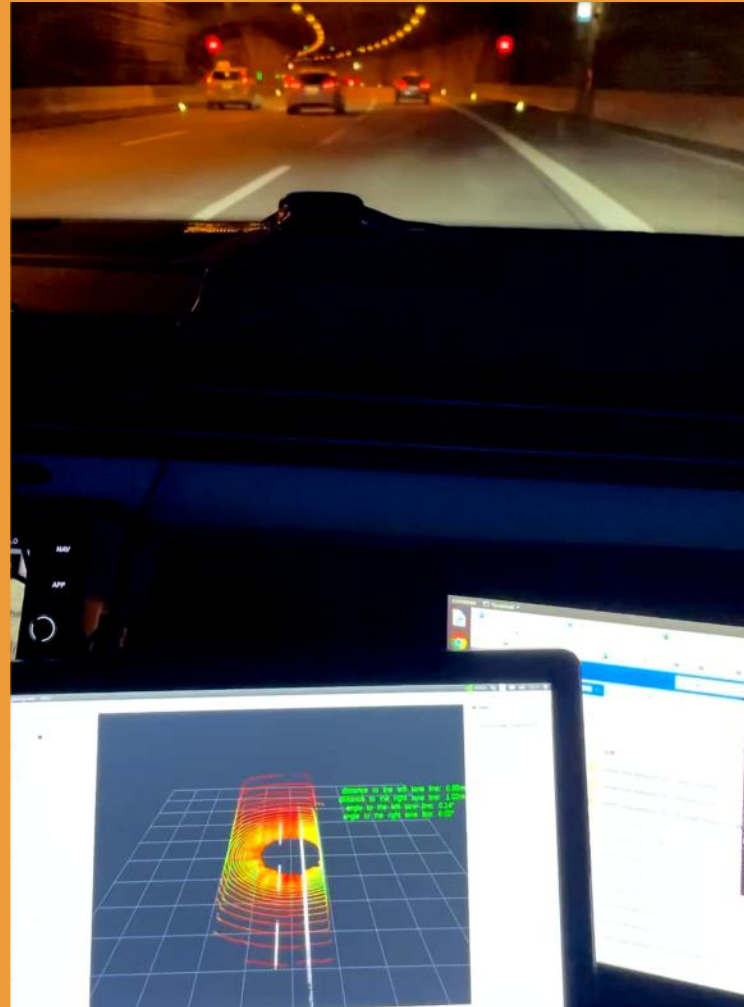
Complex or unclear lane markings

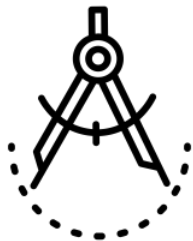
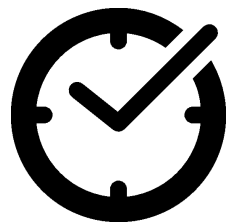


Self-Testing On LiangDao Reference Vehicle on open road

The result can be acquired
in real-time with
visualization tool.

With our LiDAR-based system,
the testing can be done on
any public road with road
markings day and night.





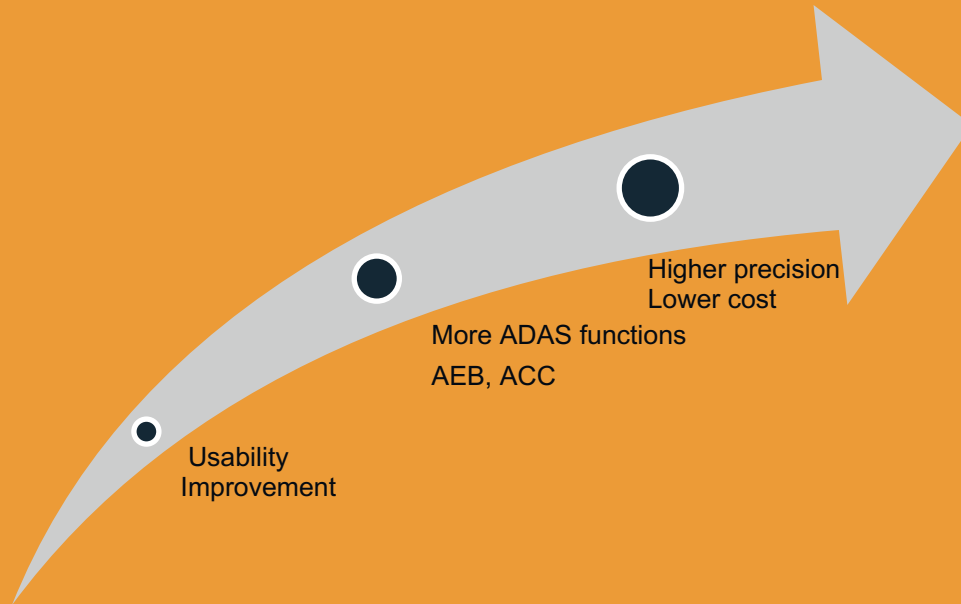
Advantages

1. Flexible application for open road
2. Easy-to-use system design
3. Accurate result with confident level
4. Real time testing result
5. Cost efficient

Reference Project: Magna Steyr



Future work





THANK YOU!

Do you have any questions?
Visit our booth outside

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www.liangdao.de